



Waterflood Service & Sales Ltd.
130 Perkins St, Estevan, Saskatchewan, S4A 0C3

Attention: Carmon R. Lindquist

Dear Carmon:

Re: Fugitive Emission Study - Flooded Screw Compressor Skid (1220)

As per your request Colt Engineering has completed a Fugitive Emission Study for the Screw Compressor Skid Module. The following is the detailed description for the method used, an explanation of the area classification and our recommendations regarding this particular Compressor Skid Module.

The purpose of this study, is to classify the interior of the enclosed Compressor Skid Module to a Class 1, Zone 2 classified location as per the Canadian Electrical Code and API Recommended Practice 505. This is accomplished by determining the minimum ventilation requirements ensuring that the concentration of vapor or gas is maintained below 25% of the lower flammable limit within the building interior. This is based on a reasonable estimate of normal fugitive emissions from hydrocarbon handling equipment, flanges, valves, threaded connection points, etc. within the building and determining the necessary ventilation louvers required for ventilation by "Natural Means".

For the purpose of this study all connections have been assumed as threaded connections to provide the worst case scenario.

As shown on the Area Classification Drawing (Dwg. D-1220-E-101), we have employed the Zone System of area classification for new installations, as outlined in Section 18 of the 2006 Canadian Electrical Code (Part 1). Due to the size of the building and the number of flanges, connections and doors along the outside wall; we have shown a 3 meter envelope around the building as a Class 1, Zone 2 classified area. All electrical equipment within this area must be CSA Approved and suitable for the Class 1, Zone 2 area classification.

To cover the ventilation required with the Compressor Skid, the following is required:

- Three (3) 14"X18" low wall louvers, maintaining a 50% minimum opening at all times when the compressor is running.
- One ridge vent 185"x 5", maintaining a 50% minimum opening at all times when the compressor is running.

- When the compressor is shutdown and the blow down valve has released the system gas pressure, and only after gas detection has been performed, louvers and ridge vent can be maintained minimum 10% open to allow the building to heat up. Before starting the compressor, ridge vent and louvers must be opened to a minimum of 50%.
- Gas detector to alarm on high LEL is normally recommended. As a minimum, Owner procedures must cover minimum requirements for personnel safety when at site.
- Procedures for detecting gas accumulation, building entry, operation and re-start of the unit are the main responsibility of the Owner and must be in place to assure personel safety and prompt response in case of abnormal conditions.

This Fugitive Emissions Study is valid for Natural Gas Only with minimum 85% Methane, maximum 6% Ethane, maximum 6% Propane, No H2S, No H2, and the rest inert gases. Gas Composition to be verified by Owner before commissioning, in case of deviation from the parameters indicated above a review of the Fugitive Emission Study is required.

As indicated on the Area Classification Drawing and the attached document, we also recommend the following:

- Supply and installation of lamacoids at each of the ventilation louvers and ridge vent control locations. Labels shall be made as per the attached documents.
- All the electrical equipment and components inside the building and within the three meters
 Zone 2 envelope should be CSA Approved and suitable for the Class 1, Zone 2, Group IIA,
 Temp Code T1 area classification.

Please contact me at (403) 640-5997 if there are any questions or details required.

Yours truly,

COLT ENGINEERING CORPORATION

Assaad Sawma

A. Soupris

CALCULATION COVER SHEET							
CUSTOMER: WATERFLOOD SERVICE AN							
	G PROJECT FILE NO.: E-08-01						
TYPE OF CALCULATION: FUGITIVE EM	MISSION CALCULATION 07C6525-CALC-E-01 REV. NO.: 0						
PURPOSE/DESCRIPTION:							
CALCULATE THE FUGITIVE EMISSIONS F	FOR THE COMPRESSOR BUILDING G3304NA-SSHBG PKG AND						
CALCULATE THE REQUIRED NATURAL V	/ENTILATION TO CLASSIFY THE BUILDING AS CLASS 1, ZONE 2						
THIS CALCULATION IS BASED ON THE F	OLLOWING INFORMATION						
WATERFLOOD SERVICE P&ID PRINT, Dw							
	NT , Dwg. 12200VERVIEW-1-1, REV 0 (Sept.20, 2006)						
WATERFLOOD BUILDING PRINT, Dwg. 12							
WATERFLOOD BOILDING FRINT, DWg. 12	220B01ED1NG-1-1, NEV 0 (Sept. 20, 2000)						
THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION TAKEN	EDOM DDEVIOUS FUCITIVE EMISSION STUDIES DONE FOR						
	FROM PREVIOUS FUGITIVE EMISSION STUDIES DONE FOR						
WATER FLOOD							
	CULAR WT=16, MAX AMBIENT TEMP=104 F AND %LEL=5						
THIS CALCULATION IS VALID FOR COMP							
	LID FOR SWEET NATURAL GAS ONLY WITH MINIMUM 85% METHANE						
MAXIMUM 6% ETHANE, MAXIMUM 6% PR	ROPANE, NO H2S AND THE REST INERT GASES.						
GAS COMPOSITION TO BE VERIFIED BEI	FORE COMMISSIONING, IN CASE OF DEVIATION FROM THE						
PARAMETERS INDICATED ABOVE A REV	/IEW OF THIS FUGITIVE EMISSIONS STUDY IS REQUIRED.						
COMPUTER PROGRAMS AND/OR DESIGN SEE SPREADSHEET ATTACHED	I MANUALS USED:						
THIS REVISION HAS BEEN SUPERSEDED	BY REVISION:						
REVISION NOTES:							
	THE DEVICION PREPARED BY. Assession						
	THIS REVISION PREPARED BY: Assaad Sawma DATE: Feb. 27, 2007						
colt engineering corporation	THIS REVISION CHECKED BY: Sujit Das DATE: Feb. 27, 2007						
engineers/constructors	PRELIMINARY OR FINAL? FINAL						

Ver 1.0 27 Sep 99

Fugitive Emission Calculation

(Per API #4615 (JANUARY 1995), Emission Factors for Oil and Gas Production Operations)

TABLE 8, API No.4615	1	1	PREDICTION	TOTAL
FACILITY TYPE	STYLE	QTY.	FACTOR	EMISSIONS
FACILITY	STILL	QII.	(LBS/DAY)	(LBS/DAY)
ONSHORE LIGHT CRUDE	CONNECTIONS	+	0.00866	(LD3/DA1)
ONSHORE LIGHT CRODE	FLANGES	+	0.00407	
	OPEN-ENDEDS	1	0.0638	
	PUMPS	 	0.0168	
	VALVES		0.07	
	OTHERS	+	0.397	
	3 1 1 1 1 1 1	SUBTOT		0
ONSHORE HEAVY CRUDE	CONNECTIONS	100000	0.000422	
	FLANGES		0.00116	
	OPEN-ENDEDS	1	0.00818	
	PUMPS	1	0.0168	
	VALVES		0.000686	
	OTHERS		0.0037	
	L	SUBTOTAL 2 =		0
3. ONSHORE GAS PRODUCTION	CONNECTIONS	285	0.017	4.845
	FLANGES	69	0.00623	0.42987
	OPEN-ENDEDS	0	0.0363	0
	PUMPS	2	0.0103	0.0206
	VALVES	40	0.139	5.56
	OTHERS	9	0.486	4.374
		SUBTOT	'AL 3 =	15.22947
GAS PLANTS	CONNECTIONS		0.0145	
	FLANGES		0.0232	
	OPEN-ENDEDS		0.0546	
	PUMPS		0.609	
	VALVES		0.204	
	OTHERS		0.257	
		SUBTOT	'AL 4 =	0
OFFSHORE OIL & GAS	CONNECTIONS		0.0057	
	FLANGES		0.0104	
	OPEN-ENDEDS		0.0537	
	PUMPS		0.0103	
	VALVES		0.0272	
	OTHERS		0.367	
		SUBTOT		0
AD	DITION OF ABOV	E SUBTOT	ALS 1,2,3,4, 5 =	15.2295
			E =	0.6346

 Job No.: 07C6525

Original Date:
Today's Date: 5-Mar-07 15:30

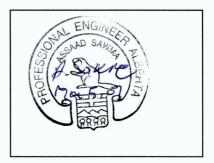
By: A. Sawma

Notes:

Building Dimensions:

Dimensions (ft.), L =	15.4	
W =	11	
Eave H =	8	
Peaked Roof Slope =	4	:12
VOL =	1,510	CU FT

Required Ventilation Calculations Per API RP 500 & RP 505:



Volume (temp. corrected), V = 359 * (460 + Ta) / (460 + 32) = 411.5 CU FT.

Leak Rate, G = (E * V) / (60 * Ave. mW) = 0.2720

Ventilation Rate, Qr = G / (25 %LEL * MIN %LEL) = 21.8 CU FT.

Safety factor of 4, RATE Q = 4 * Qr = 87.0 CFM.

Air Changes/ Hr:

 $N_{acph} = Q * 60 / BLDG VOLUME = 3.458 ACPH$

Notes:

1. * "OTHERS" includes: some instruments, loading arms, pressure relief valves, stuffing boxes, compressor seals, dump lever arms, and vents.

E-08-01

Building Ventilat	tion Area Calculation
Location: ALBERTA	Job No.: 07C6525
Building: FLOOD SCREW COMPRESSOR	Todays Date: 05-Mar-07
Air changes per hour:	ACPH Bldg. Vol. 1,510 ft ³
- wind effect (2 kph, 0.55 m/s), through lower louver	4.74
- stack effect (Tab: Vent Stack Effect).	4.74 Inputs for stack effect:
Calculated wind plus stack effectTotal Ventilation Provided:	9.48 Ave. Vert. Upper-Lower Sep., H: 9
Fugitive emission calculation - Required Ventilation:	3.46 Inside Temp., Ti : 20
CAN classify I	building Zone 2 Outside Temp., To: 18
For reference: Average time to reach 100% LEL withno vent	tilation: 9.25 Hrs
Lower Openings:	Upper Openings:
Low Wall Louvers:	High Wall Louvers or Windows:
Length (in.) 18	Length (in.) 0
Width (in.) 14	Width (in.)
Quantity 3	Quantity 0
Area (sq. in.) 756	Area (sq. in.). 0
% Min. Open 50 (3 louvers, all 50% open)	% Min. Open 50
Min. Area (in²) 378	Min. Area (in²) 0
Low Exhaust Fan	High Exhaust Fan
Diameter (in.)	Diameter (in.)
Our mark.	Quantity
Area (sq. in.) 0	Area (sq. in.)0
Windows Type 1 Windows Type 2: Length (in.) 36 Width (in.) 36 Quantity 1 Area (sq. in.) 1296 Area Open 0 Min. Area (in²) 0 Min. Area (in²) 0	Ridge Vent Length (in.) 169
Man Door Gaps: Equipment Door Gaps: Length (in.) 85.5 Width (in.) 76 Gap (in.) 0.05 Quantity 1 Area (sq. in.) 16.15 Area (sq. in.) 0	Circular Roof Louvers : Diameter (in.) Quantity Area (sq. in.)
Other Low Opening Gaps: Length (in.) 0 Opening Gap(in.) 0 Quantity 0 Area (sq.:in.) 0	Other High Opening Gaps(upper door): Length (in.) Opening Gap(in.) Quantity Area (sq. in.)
(used for wind ventilation calculation) Lower Total: 394	Upper Total: 423

E-08-01

Natural Ventilation Calculation for Buildings

Based on Stack Effect

Reference: API RP 500 1997, Section 6.3.2 and Appendix A (Div.) and API RP 505 1997, Section 6.6 and Appendix A (Zones)

Client: WATERFLOOD SERVICE	Job No.: 07C6525
ocation: ALBERTA	Date: 00 Ion 00

Location: ALBERTA

Project: FUGITIVE EMISSIONS STUDY Rev: Mar/5/07 15:47 **Building:** FLOOD SCREW COMPRESSOR By: A. Sawma Notes: 0

P&ID No.: DWG. #1220-P&ID SHT 1 OF 1, REV 0. 0

Building Dimensions:

(Inputs from "Fug. Emission" and "Vent. Area Calcs." tabs.)

(mpate nom rag		and t	ront. ritou outoo. tubo.		
Length:	15.4	ft.	Upper Opening, A2:	423	in. ²
Width:	11	ft.	Lower Opening, A1:	394	in. ²
Eave Height:	8	ft.	Ave. Vert. Separation, H	9	ft.
Roof Slope:	4	:12			
Volume, V:	1510	ft ³	Inside Temp., Ti:	20	С
Volume:	43	m ³	Outside Temp., To:	18	C

Calculations:

(Based on Stack-Effect)

TO THE TOTAL OF THE TOTAL OF THE TANK OF T	
- Notical AiriFlance -/amiallant control laurence matic agoff / "A \ v. 40:	4 74 oir changes nor have
IActual Air Flow =(smallest vent x louver ratio coeff. / A) x 12:	4.74 air Changes ber nour
Cioragi, in it is it contained to the contained of the co	iii i aii aii agaa pa jilaaj
	0.40

Minimum air flow from fugitive emission calculation:

3.46 air changes per hour

CAN be classified Zone 2 based on stack-effect only.

$$h = H$$
 4.48 ft.
1 + *((Ti+273)/(To+273))

(*omitted A1²/A2² term)

$$A = \underbrace{V \times x \quad 144}_{1200 \times \text{ sqrt(h x (Ti-To)/(Ti+273))}} \underbrace{1036 \text{ in.}^2}_{1200 \times \text{ sqrt(h x (Ti-To)/(Ti+273))}}$$
For inlet and required for outlet,

Definitions:

h = height above lower vent of equal air pressure on walls.

A = minimum size of the smallest louver to provide 12 air changes per hour, as per API RP 500 for adequate natural ventilation, without the need to provide a fugitive emission calculation.

E-08-01

Recommendations To Provide Adequate Ventilation To Classify Building to Class I, Zone 2

Client: WATERFLOOD SERVICE

Location: ALBERTA

Project: FUGITIVE EMISSIONS STUDY
Building: FLOOD SCREW COMPRESSOR

P&ID No.: DWG. #1220-P&ID SHT 1 OF 1, REV 0

Job No.: 07C6525

Date: 00-Jan-00

Rev: 05-Mar-07

By: A. Sawma

Notes:

Recommendations and Comments:

Building is classified as Class 1 Zone 2 based upon three (3) low wall louvers 14" x 18" and a Ridge vent 5" x 169".

Louvers must be a minimum of 50% open at all times when the compressor is running. Ridge Vent must be a minimum of 50% open at all times when the compressor is running.

When the compressor is shutdown and the blowdown valve has released the system gas pressure, and only after gas detection has been performed, louvers and ridge vent can be maintained minimum 10% open to allow the building to heat up. Before starting the compressor, ridge vent and louvers must be opened to a minimum of 50%.

Gas detector to alarm on high LEL is normally recommended. As a minimum, Owner procedures must cover minimum requirements for personnel safety when at site.

Procedures for detecting gas accumulation, building entry, operation and re-start of the unit are the main responsibility of the Owner and must be in place to assure personal safety and prompt response in case of abnormal conditions.

These labels should be attached near each ventilation opening mechanisms.

FOR LOUVERS

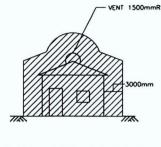
CAUTION

This building is classified as Class I, Zone 2 based on fugitive emission study and adequate natural ventilation. All three (3) louvers must be minimum 50% open at all times.

FOR RIDGE VENT

CAUTION

This building is classified as Class I, Zone 2 based on fugitive emission study and adequate natural ventilation. Ridge Vent must be minimum 50% open at all times.



CLASS 1, ZONE 2 BUILDING PER FUGITIVE EMISSION STUDY

LEGEND

CLASS 1 ZONE O, GROUP IIA



CLASS 1 ZONE 1, GROUP IIA



CLASS 1 ZONE 2, GROUP IIA



CLASS 1 ZONE 2, GROUP IIA FOR 450mm ABOVE GRADE (UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)



NONCLASSIFIED

NOTES:

COMPRESSOR SKID VENDOR SHALL SUPPLY AND INSTALL LAMACOIDS WITH RED LETTERS ON A WHITE BACKGROUND WHICH READS AS FOLLOWS:

FOR EACH LOUVRE

CAUTION

THIS BUILDING IS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS 1, ZONE 2
BASED ON FUGITIVE EMISSION STUDY AND ADEQUATE
VENTILATION. LOUVRES MUST BE OPEN A MINIMUM OF
OF 50% AT ALL TIMES WITH GAS GROUP IIA AND
TEMP CODE TI. FOR RIDGE VENT

CAUTION

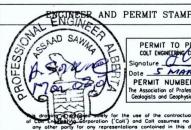
THIS BUILDING IS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS 1, ZONE 2
BASED ON FUGITIVE EMISSION STUDY AND ADEQUATE
VENTILATION. RIDGE VETT MUST BE OPEN A MINIMUM
OF 50% AT ALL TIMES.

ONE (1) SIGN TO BE LOCATED AT THE RIDGE VENT OPERATOR CHAIN AND ONE (1) SIGN TO BE LOCATED AT EACH LOUVRE.

- ALL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT INSIDE THE BUILDING AND WITHIN THE THREE METER ZONE 2 ENVELOPE MUST BE CSA APPROVED AND SUITABLE FOR CLASS 1, ZONE 2 AREA CLASSIFICATION.
- FUGITIVE EMISSION AND NATURAL VENTILATION CALCULATIONS FOR BUILDING ARE BASED ON API RECOMMENDED PRACTICE 505, NOV. 1997, SECTION 6.6 AND APPENDIX 'A' (ZONES).
- FUGITIVE EMISSION CALCULATION IS FOR SKID 1220 SCREW ROTARY COMPRESSOR PACKAGE ONLY.
- 5. THE AREA CLASSIFICATION SHOWN IN THIS DRAWING IS VALID FOR A STAND ALONE UNIT ONLY. WHEN THIS UNIT IS INSTALLED IN A FACILITY INVOLVING MULTIPLE HAZARDOUS AREAS A DETAILED AND INTEGRATED AREA CLASSIFICATION DRAWING MUST BE PREPARED TO ASSURE THE CLASS I, ZONE 2 AREA IS MAINTAINED.

CEST

DWG. NO.	REFERENCE DRAWINGS	REV	REVISIONS	DATE (MM/DD/YY)	BY	CHK,D	APP'D	CLIEN APP'
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AREA	CLASSIFICATION

JOB NO. | SCALE | DWG. NO. | 07C6525 | 1:30 | D - 1220 - E - 101 SHEET 1 OF 1

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INLET VESSEL

V-204 INLET FILTER VESSEL

MAKE: CISCAN NATURAL GAS MODEL No.; MKII 24x24 C/W EXP. PROOF THERMOSTAT C/W 120V STARTERS

HE-701 HEAT EXHANGER

DATE

COMPUTER FILE # 1220 P&ID.DWG

DRAWING CONTROL # 1220P&ID-1-1

P&ID PRINT

JOB 1220

SCALE

CHECKED

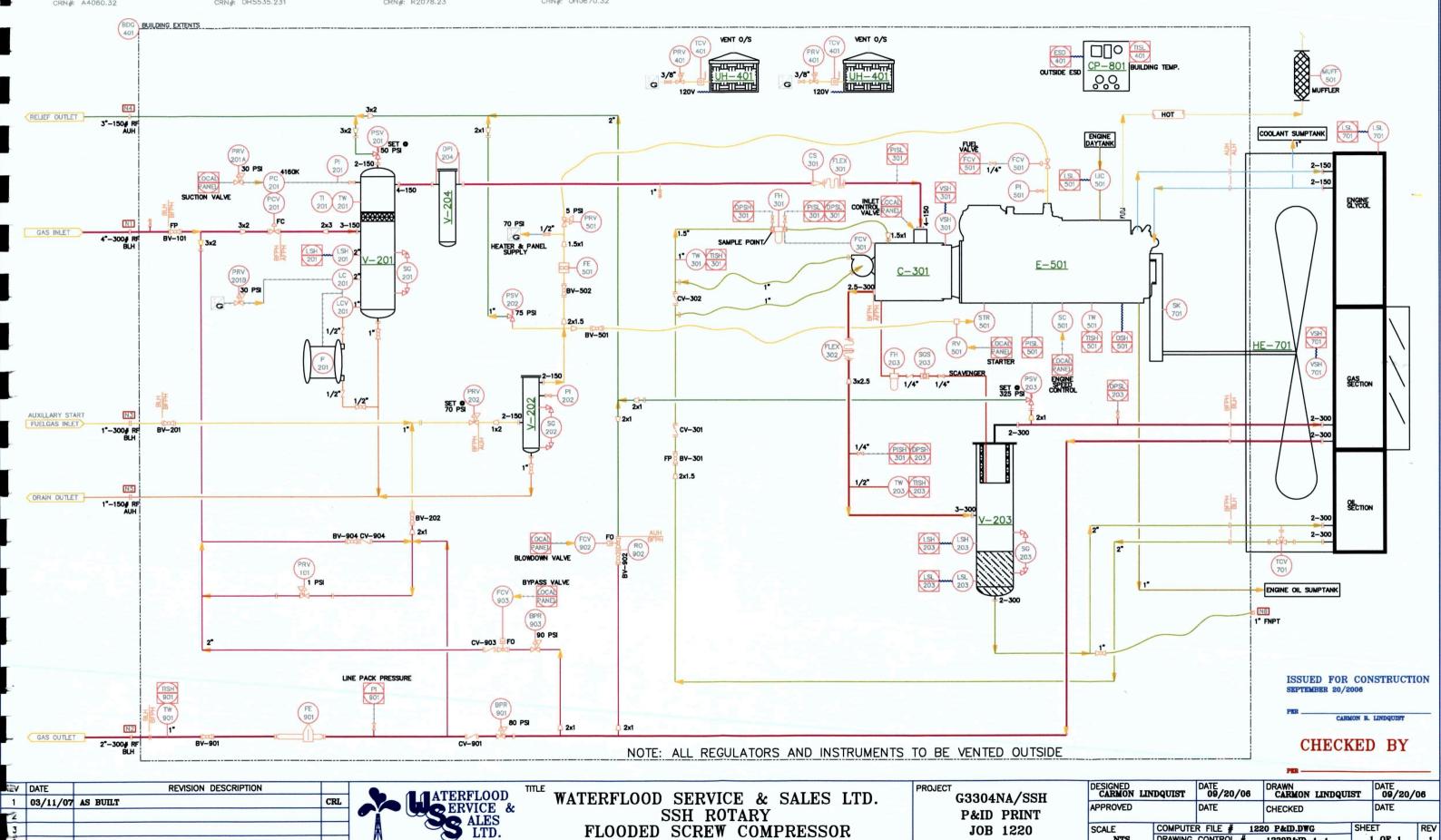
DATE

1 OF 1

SHEET

CP-801 CONTROL PANEL

MAKE : F.W. MURPHY MODEL No. : 50-30-3740 CONTROLLER: TTDJ-IGN-T CLASSI, DIVII, INTRINSICALLY SAFE



SSH ROTARY

FLOODED SCREW COMPRESSOR



ATERFLOOD ERVICE & ALES LTD.



Waterflood Service Centres

Waterflood Service Centres provide professional, cost effective solutions to your machining and mechanical repair needs.

Waterflood is committed to:

- An understanding of our customer's needs
- Efficient, professional service
- Cost effective solutions to our customers requirements
- Ongoing employee product and services training
- Internal quality control from start to finish of every job, big or small
- A safe and healthy work environment



About the company

Waterflood Service and Sales Ltd. was founded in 1970 and is a privately owned Canadian company located in Western Canada. The family that originally started the company over 29 years ago is still involved in the day-to-day operations. Our

company has evolved into a highly technical and diverse service and supply company. Waterflood has sales, engineering services, machining and mechanical service centres throughout Western Canada.

product line

PUMPS

Gardner-Denver: plunger, duplex, well service, drilling

OPI: plunger, well service, drilling **Ajax:** vertical plunger pumps **Viking:** centrifugal, rotary, turbine

Bowie: gear

Remanufactured: National, Wheatly and Oilwell

plunger pumps



Gardner-Denver: VRU, Flooded Screw

Ajax Remanufactured: gas AC Ro-Flo: VRU, gas, air

Ariel: gas

Corken: VRU, gas, air



PARTS AND EXPENDABLES

Gardner-Denver: pump and compressor parts
Ajax: pump, engine and compressor parts
Coors: valves, plungers, centrifugal expendables
Utex: packing, mechanical seals, moulded products
WSS: manufactured spare parts for most oilfield pumps

Drilling Equipment: parts and equipment

ACCESSORIES

Stabilizers: Coors P.E., Fluid-Kinetics, Pulsation Performance

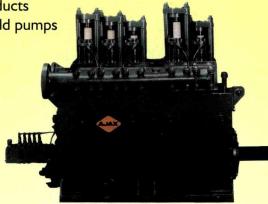
Engines: New and Remanufactured: Ford, Caterpillar, Detroit Diesel, Waukesha, Ajax

Electric Motors: Westinghouse, Toshiba

Filtration: bag, cartridge

Drives: belt, coupling, gear boxes **Instrumentation:** F.W. Murphy, flowmeters, end devices

Skids, piping, guards: WSS fabricated





HEAD OFFICE/PLANT

Estevan, Saskatchewan, Canada P.O. Box 1490, 130 Perkins Street, S4A 0C3

Phone I-306-634-7212 Fax I-306-634-7887

SERVICE CENTRE

Lloydminster, Alberta, Canada P.O. Box 1859, Bay B, 4810 - 62 Avenue, T9V 2E9

Phone 1-780-875-7638 Fax 1-780-875-6108

SERVICE CENTRE

Edmonton, Alberta, Canada 8705 - 53rd Avenue, T6E 5E9 Phone 1-780-465-2333 Fax 1-780-465-3900

SALES OFFICE

Calgary, Alberta, Canada Box 432 Station M, T2P 2JI Phone I-403-22I-8000 Fax I-403-22I-8004

SERVICE CENTRE

Taber, Alberta, Canada 5810 - 58th Avenue, TIG IY2 Phone 1-403-223-9529 Fax 1-403-223-2569

"Get pumped up at www.waterflood.com"



Quality **Control**

Waterflood has established and maintains an inhouse quality control system which compliments the requirements of CWB and our registered provincial quality control manual.



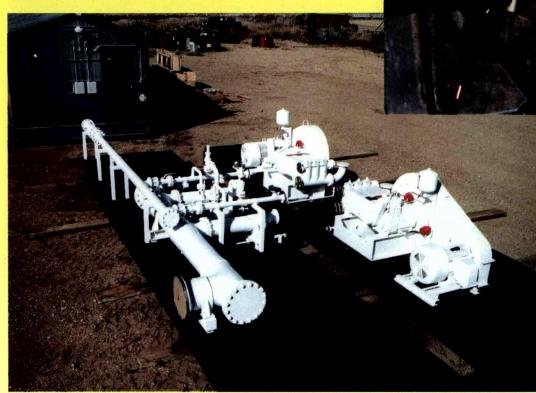
Engineering Services

The Engineering group provides technical support for Waterflood Service Centres and packaging department. Our engineers and technicians are knowledgeable in the latest and existing technology to provide our customers with comprehensive service.



Safety

Waterflood believes safety and production are synonymous. Waterflood provides ongoing safety training to all employees, providing them with the required knowledge to perform their work in the safest possible manner. Our in-house safety program continually monitors and updates all safety aspects, from the beginning employee to upper management.



Fabrication & **Packaging**

Waterflood's fabrication shop is able to package oilfield equipment efficiently in a controlled all

Water 1000